Warning: Some customers may want Linx radio frequency ("RF") products to control machinery or devices remotely, including machinery or devices that can cause death, bodily injuries, and/or property damage if improperly or inadvertently triggered, particularly in industrial settings or other applications implicating life-safety concerns ("Life and Property Safety Situations").

NO OEM LINX REMOTE CONTROL OR FUNCTION MODULE SHOULD EVER BE USED IN LIFE AND PROPERTY SAFETY SITUATIONS. No OEM Linx Remote Control or Function Module should be modified for Life and Property Safety Situations. Such modification cannot provide sufficient safety and will void the product’s regulatory certification and warranty.

Customers may use our (non-Function) Modules, Antenna and Connectors as part of other systems in Life Safety Situations, but only with necessary and industry appropriate redundancies and in compliance with applicable safety standards, including without limitation, ANSI and NFPA standards. It is solely the responsibility of any Linx customer who uses one or more of these products to incorporate appropriate redundancies and safety standards for the Life and Property Safety Situation application.

Do not use this or any Linx product to trigger an action directly from the data line or RSSI lines without a protocol or encoder/decoder to validate the data. Without validation, any signal from another unrelated transmitter in the environment received by the module could inadvertently trigger the action.

All RF products are susceptible to RF interference that can prevent communication. RF products without frequency agility or hopping implemented are more subject to interference. This module does not have a frequency hopping protocol built in.

Do not use any Linx product over the limits in this data guide. Excessive voltage or extended operation at the maximum voltage could cause product failure. Exceeding the reflow temperature profile could cause product failure which is not immediately evident.

Do not make any physical or electrical modifications to any Linx product. This will void the warranty and regulatory and UL certifications and may cause product failure which is not immediately evident.

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Introduction

Linx OEM RF transmitters offer a simple, efficient and cost-effective method of adding remote control and command capabilities to any product. The Basic Evaluation Kit provides a designer all the tools necessary to correctly incorporate Linx OEM transmitters and receiver modules into a product. The evaluation board serves several important functions:

- Rapid Evaluation: It allows the performance of the transmitters and receivers to be evaluated quickly in a user’s environment.
- Range Testing: Using the OEM transmitter and the included development board, a simplex transmission is generated that can be used to evaluate the range performance of the products.
- Prototype Development: An on-board prototyping area is provided, which allows for additional circuitry to be placed directly on the board so that it can act as the first prototype of the product. All of the signals are available on a breakout header for easy access.
- Design Benchmark: During the design process of your product, the kit provides a known benchmark against which the performance of your own design may be judged.

The kit includes 2 OEM transmitters, 2 DS Series encoders / decoders*, 2 LR Series receivers*, 2 PCB-mount RP-SMA connectors*, 1 development board, 1 CW Series antenna, 2 AAA batteries and full documentation.

* One part is soldered to each Carrier Board
### OEM Transmitter Button Assignments

![OEM Transmitter Button Assignments Diagram]

**CMD-HHCP-***
**CMD-HHLR-***

---

### Ordering Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EVAL-***-HHCP</td>
<td>Compact Handheld Basic Evaluation Kit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVAL-***-HHLR</td>
<td>Long-Range Handheld Basic Evaluation Kit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*** = 315, 418 (Standard) or 433MHz

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**Figure 2: Ordering Information**

**Figure 3: OEM Transmitter Button Assignments**

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**DS Series Receiver / Decoder Evaluation Board**

![DS Series Decoder Evaluation Board]

1. Battery – 3VDC (use 2 AAA style batteries)
2. Power Switch
3. Power On Indicator LED
4. Prototyping Area
5. Breakout Header
6. LR Series Receiver Module
7. DS Series Encoder / Decoder
8. Reverse-Polarity SMA Antenna Connector
9. LEDs – D1–D7
10. Buzzer – D0
11. Protocol Selection Switch
12. Data and Address Line Interpretation Configuration Switches
13. Address Configuration DIP Switch
14. Valid Transmission Received LED

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**Figure 4: DS Series Decoder Evaluation Board**
Theory of Operation

OEM Transmitters
Linx OEM transmitters are a great way to quickly bring a remote control product to market. They are fully assembled and certified, eliminating the need for design, tooling, and certification. Linx can also customize the transmitters with customer specific art, logos or switch layouts.

The operation of the OEM transmitter is straightforward. When a button(s) is pressed on the OEM transmitter, the states of D0 to D7 are formatted into packets by an on-board encoder IC. These encoded packets are sent to a Linx transmitter that, through the antenna, conveys the data into free space.

Receiver / Decoder Evaluation Board
The receiver board is powered by two AAA batteries. A Linx LR Series receiver is used for reception of the transmitted signal. This receiver provides exceptional sensitivity, allowing the transmitter and receiver to operate at distances of up to 1,000 feet (depending on TX model and signal conditions). The data recovered by the receiver is decoded by the DS Series set as a decoder. If the settings of the 10-position DIP switch on the receiver board match the address setting of the transmitter, the data line outputs are updated to match the state of the buttons on the OEM transmitter. To demonstrate this, one data line on the evaluation board is used to drive a buzzer while the other lines activate LEDs. This board also has a prototyping area with all of the receiver and decoder lines brought out to a header.

Using the Kit
Using the kit is straightforward. Simply attach the antenna to the board and install the batteries. Set the address on the transmitter and on the board to the same settings, turn on the power to the board, and press a button on the transmitter. When D0 is pressed, the buzzer sounds; when S1–S7 are pressed, the LEDs turn on. When any button (D0–D7) is pressed on the transmitter, the corresponding decoder output (D0–D7) is active high ($V_{CC}$) on the prototyping header.

Note: All switches (address, protocol select and interpretation configuration) must match on both the transmitter and the decoder / receiver board.

Setting the Address
The DS Series encoder and decoder each have ten address lines that must match in order for the transmitter and receiver to talk to each other. If they do not match, then the decoder ignores the transmission and takes no action.

To set the address on the receiver evaluation board, note the A0–A9 labels on the board and turn the DIP switches on or off as desired. If a switch is on, the address line is connected to ground. If it is off, then the address line is pulled high to $V_{CC}$.

![Figure 4: The Evaluation Board Address DIP Switch](image)

The HHCP and HHLR utilize a ten-position DIP switch that is accessed by a cover on the back of the remote. The switch numbers match the address lines with switch number 1 corresponding to A0 and number 10 to A9. Application Note AN-00300 should be referenced for complete details.

Note: All address switches ON and all switches OFF are not valid states and are not recognized by the decoder. At least one switch must be set differently from the rest.
Input Interpretation Selection Switches

The DS Series was designed to replace an encoder and decoder from Holtek. These parts had tri-state lines, so the address and data lines could be high, low or floating. The DS can only be high or low, so these selection switches are included for backwards compatibility. In the case of the OEM transmitters, the switches should be set as follows: D_CFG to 0 or down, A_CFG0 to 0 or down and A_CFG1 to 1 or up (Figure 5). These lines are hardwired in the transmitter so must be set on the receiver board to match. Please see the DS Series data guide for more information on the input line interpretation.

![Figure 5: The Evaluation Board Input Interpretation Selection Switches](image)

Selecting the Protocol

The DS Series encoder / decoder offers two over-the-air protocols: Holtek and serial. The Holtek selection is used when communicating with other Holtek devices. This is a legacy protocol that provides backwards compatibility.

The serial selection offers a much more reliable protocol that offers better range and response time. The protocol is selected by a switch on the HHPC and HHLR transmitter and the Protocol Select Switch on the evaluation board, as shown in Figure 6. The protocols are not interoperable, so the switches must be set the same on both sides.

![Figure 6: The Evaluation Board Protocol Selection Switch](image)

Note: The Holtek protocol should be used for legacy designs. New designs should use the serial protocol.

Selecting the Protocol

Development Using the Prototyping Area

In addition to evaluation functions, the boards may also be used for product development. The evaluation board features a prototyping area for the addition of application-specific circuitry. This area has connections to VCC at the top and to ground at the bottom that can be used to power any circuitry that is added.

Note: If added circuitry requires a higher current than can be provided by the batteries, the batteries must be removed and the board powered from an external source.

The holes are plated and set at 0.1" on center with a 0.04" diameter, accommodating industry-standard SIP and DIP packages. The data line outputs, Valid Transmission (VT) and the DATA line from the receiver (DIN) have been wired out to a header row to the right of the prototyping area. This allows easy access for connection to external circuitry. Data line D0 is connected to a buzzer, D1 to D7 and VT are connected to LEDs.

Note: The Holtek protocol should be used for legacy designs. New designs should use the serial protocol.

Using the Boards as a Design Reference

Since the OEM transmitters are a finished product, most of the designer’s work will be incorporating the receiver into the end product. The basic evaluation board included in this kit is very simple, yet illustrates some important techniques that should be incorporated into the board layout.

The receiver’s mounting pads extend slightly past the edge of the part. This eases hand assembly and allows for better heat conduction under the part if rework is necessary. A full ground plane fill is placed on the bottom of the board. This ground plane serves three important purposes:

First, since a quarter-wave antenna is employed, the ground plane is critical to serve as a counterpoise (please see Application Note AN-00500 “Antennas: Design, Application, and Performance” for details on how a ground plane affects antenna function).

Second, a ground plane suppresses the transfer of noise between stages of a product as well as unintentional radiation of noise into free space.

Third, a ground plane allows for the implementation of a microstrip feed between the module and the antenna. The term microstrip refers to a PCB trace running over a ground plane that is designed to serve as a 50-ohm transmission line. See the LR Series receiver data guide or the calculator available on our website for details on microstrip calculations.
About Antennas

The choice of antennas is one of the most critical and often overlooked design considerations. The range, performance and legality of an RF link are critically dependent upon the type of antenna employed. Linx offers a variety of antenna styles that can be considered for a design. Included with the kit is a Linx connectorized whip antenna that should be connected prior to using the kit. Despite the fact the antenna is not centered on the board’s ground plane, it exhibits an outstanding VSWR of <1.7 and suitably demonstrates the module’s best practical performance.

In Closing

Here at Linx, “Wireless Made Simple” is more than just our motto, it is our commitment. A commitment to the highest caliber of product, service and support. That is why, should you have questions or encounter any difficulties using the evaluation kit, you’ll be glad to know many resources are available to assist you. First, check carefully for the obvious, then visit our website at www.linxtechnologies.com or call +1 541 471 6256 between 8AM and 4PM Pacific Time to speak with an application engineer.

Legal Notice: All Linx kits are designed in keeping with high engineering standards; however, it is the responsibility of the user to ensure that the products are operated in a legal and appropriate manner. The purchaser understands that the legal operation may require additional permits, approvals, or certifications prior to use, depending on the country and operation.
**Resources**

**Support**
For technical support, product documentation, application notes, regulatory guidelines and software updates, visit www.linxtechnologies.com

**RF Design Services**
For customers who need help implementing Linx modules, Linx offers design services including board layout assistance, programming, certification advice and packaging design. For more complex RF solutions, Apex Wireless, a division of Linx Technologies, creates optimized designs with RF components and firmware selected for the customer’s application. Call +1 800 736 6677 (+1 541 471 6256 if outside the United States) for more information.

**Antenna Factor Antennas**
Linx’s Antenna Factor division has the industry’s broadest selection of antennas for a wide variety of applications. For customers with specialized needs, custom antennas and design services are available along with simulations of antenna performance to speed development. Learn more at www.linxtechnologies.com.

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**Figure 7:** DS Series Decoder Board Schematic
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